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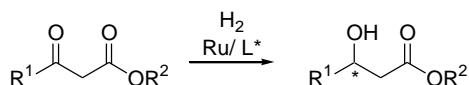
Technical Information

1. Asymmetric hydrogenation

1.1. Classical Hydrogenation

1.1.1. Functionalized Ketones

a. β -Ketoesters



R^1 = alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl

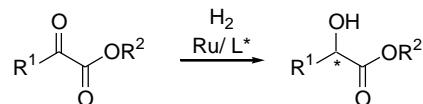
SEGPHOS® >99% ee BINAP ¹⁾ : >99% ee	SEGPHOS® ³⁾ 98% ee (R^2 = Me, S/C = 10,000)	SEGPHOS® ^{2,3)} 98.5% ee (S/C = 20,000)	SEGPHOS® ^{2,3)} 99.4% ee TolBINAP ^{2,3)} : 97.4% ee
TolBINAP ³⁾ : 87% ee (R^2 = Et, S/C = 1,000)	TolBINAP ^{2,3)} : 95.9% ee (S/C = 1,000)		

1) Noyori, R. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1987**, 109, 5856. 2) Saito, T. *Adv. Synth. Catal.* **2001**, 343, 264. 3) Sumi, K.

Topics Organomet. Chem. **2004**, 6, 63. 4) JP H6-65226A, **1994**.

b. α -Ketoesters

Enantioselectivities depend on the additives³⁾.



R^1 = alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl

SEGPHOS® ^{1,2)} : 98.6% ee (R = Et) TolBINAP ²⁾ : 84.0% ee (R = Me)	BINAP ³⁾ : 89% ee	SEGPHOS® ^{1,2)} : 93.7% ee (S/C = 1,500) BINAP ^{1,2)} : 90.0% ee (S/C = 1,000)	SEGPHOS® ¹⁾ : 95.9% ee

1) Saito, T. *Adv. Synth. Catal.* **2001**, 343, 264. 2) Sumi, K. *Topics Organomet. Chem.* **2004**, 6, 63. 3) Mashima,

K. J. Org. Chem., **1994**, 59, 3064.

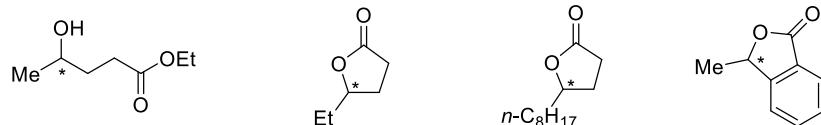
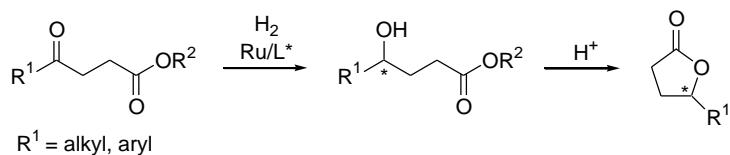


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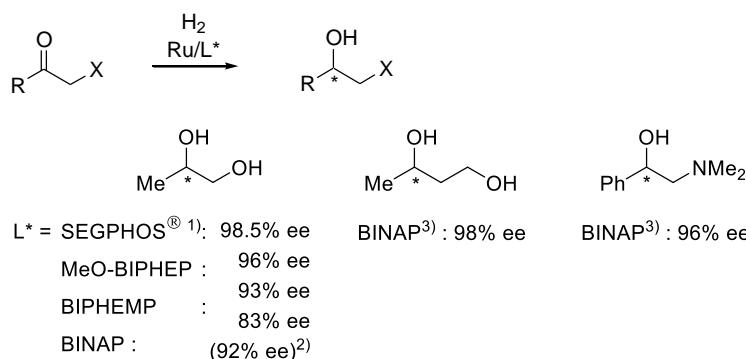
c. γ -Ketoesters



SEGPHOS[®] ^{1,2)} : 99.0% ee BINAP³⁾ : 98% ee BINAP³⁾ : 98% ee BINAP³⁾ : 97% ee
TolBINAP ^{1,2)} : 97.2% ee

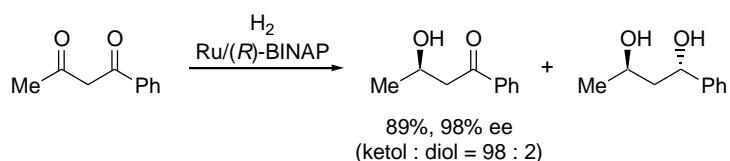
1) Saito, T. *Adv. Synth. Catal.* **2001**, 343, 264. 2) Sumi, K. *Topics Organomet. Chem.* **2004**, 6, 63. 3) Noyori, R. *Tetrahedron Lett.*, **1990**, 31, 5509.

d. Hydroxyacetones and Amino ketones

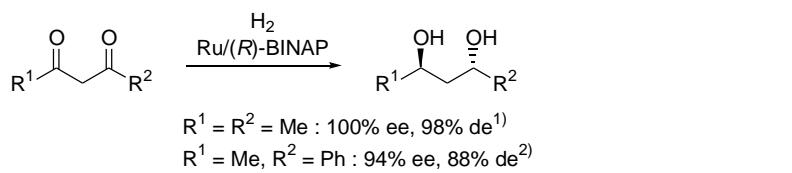


1) Saito, T. *Adv. Synth. Catal.* **2001**, 343, 264. 2) Noyori, R. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1987**, 109, 5856. 3) Noyori, R. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1988**, 110, 629.

e. 1,3-Diketones



Kawano, H. *J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun.*, **1988**, 87.



1) Noyori, R. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1988**, 110, 629. 3) Kawano, H. *J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun.*, **1988**, 87.

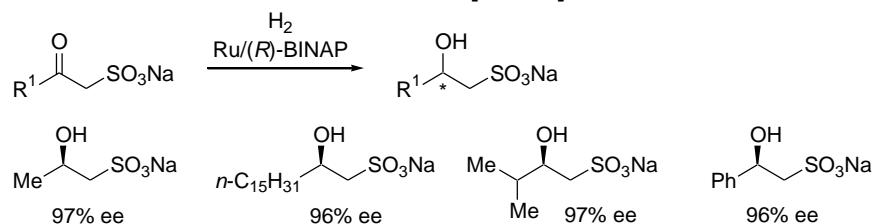
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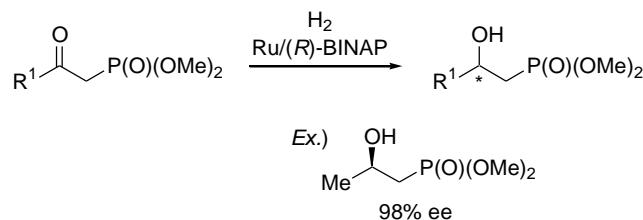
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f. Keto sulfonates & Keto phosphonates

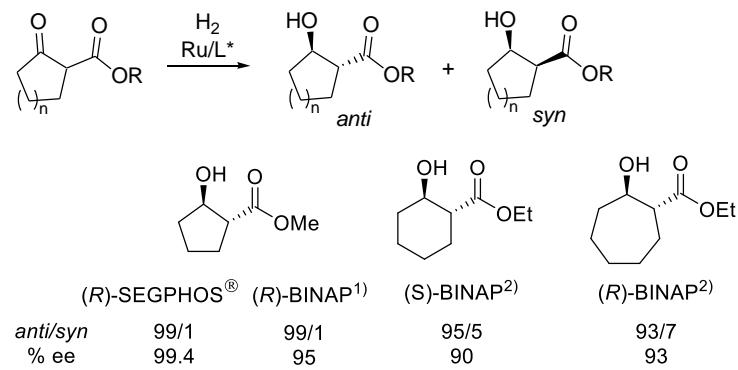


Noyori, R. *Tetrahedron* **1999**, *55*, 8769.

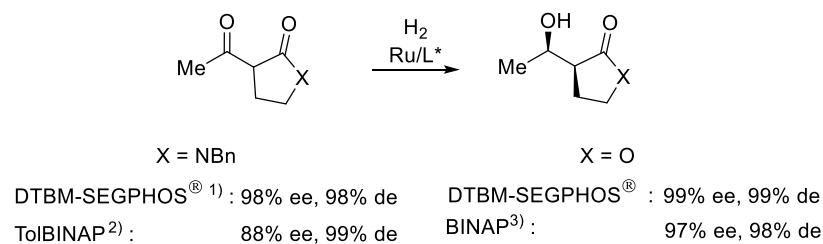


Noyori, R. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1995**, *117*, 2931.

g. Dynamic Kinetic Resolution

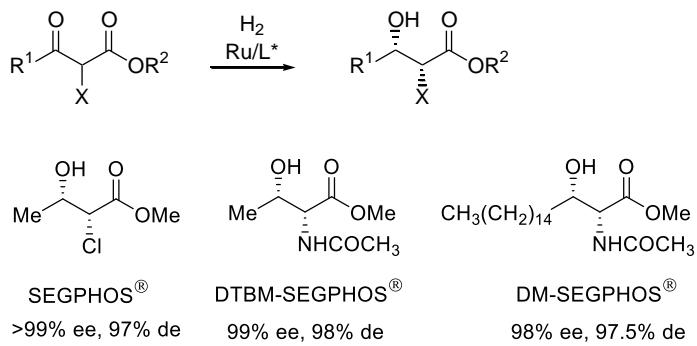


1) Mashima, K. *J. Org. Chem.*, **1994**, *59*, 3064. 2) Noyori, R. *Tetrahedron: Asymmetry*, **1990**, *31*, 1159.

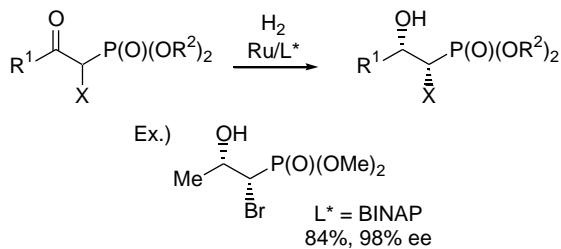


1) Sumi, K. *Topics Organomet. Chem.* **2004**, *6*, 63. 2) JPH10-204058. 3) Mashima, K. *J. Org. Chem.*, **1994**, *59*, 3064.

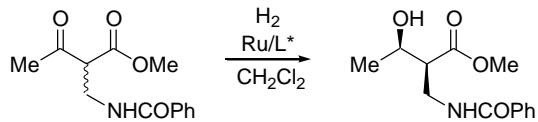
Technical Information



Sumi, K. *Topics Organomet. Chem.* **2004**, 6, 63.



Noyori, R. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1995**, 117, 2931.



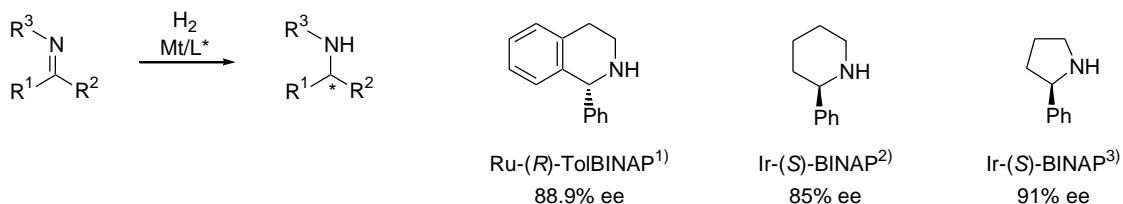
BINAP :	90% ee, 74% de	SEPHOS® :	80% de
XylyBINAP :	95% ee, 99% de	DM-SEPHOS® :	98% ee, 94% de
DT-BINAP :	99% ee, 98% de	DTBM-SEPHOS® * :	99% ee, 99% de

(DT = 3,5-di-*t*Bu)

*CH₂Cl₂/MeOH (7/1) was used as solvent.

Saito, T. *Adv. Synth. Catal.* **2001**, 343, 264.

1.1.2. Imines



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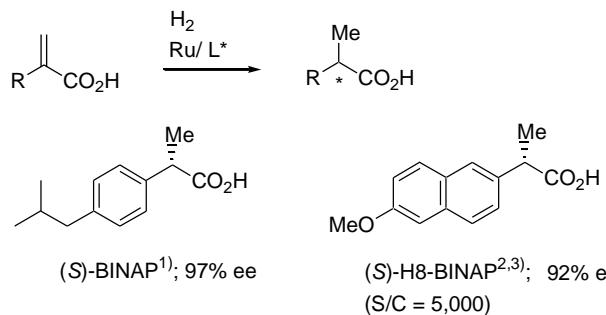
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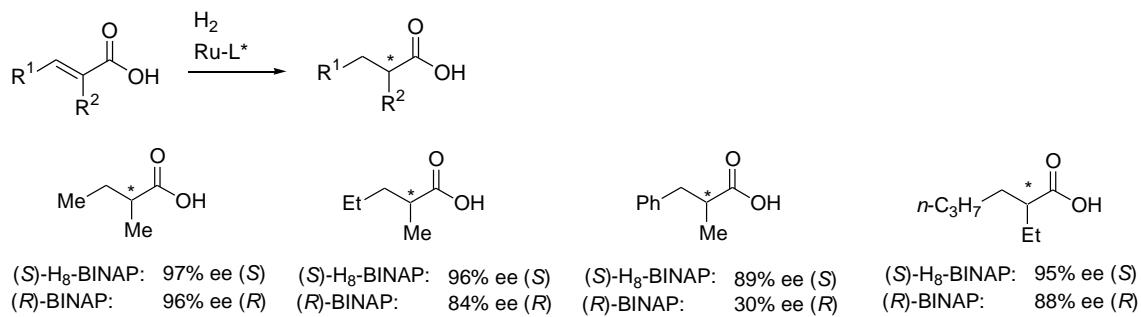
1) JP 2005-281144A, **2005**. 2) JP 2004-256460A, **2004**. 3) WO 2006/022020 A1, **2006**.

1.1.3. Olefins

a. α,β -Unsaturated carboxylic acids

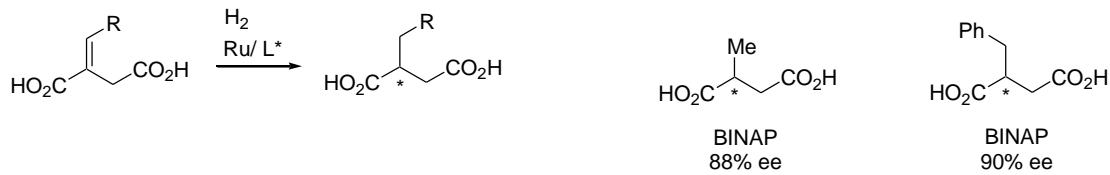


1) Noyori, R. *J. Org. Chem.* **1987**, 52, 3174. 2) Takaya, H. *Synlett* **1994**, 501. 3) Takaya, H. *J. Org. Chem.* **1996**, 61, 5510.



1) Zhang, X. *Synlett* **1994**, 501. 2) Uemura, T. *J. Org. Chem.* **1996**, 61, 5510. 3) Kumobayashi, H. *Synlett* **2001**, 1055.

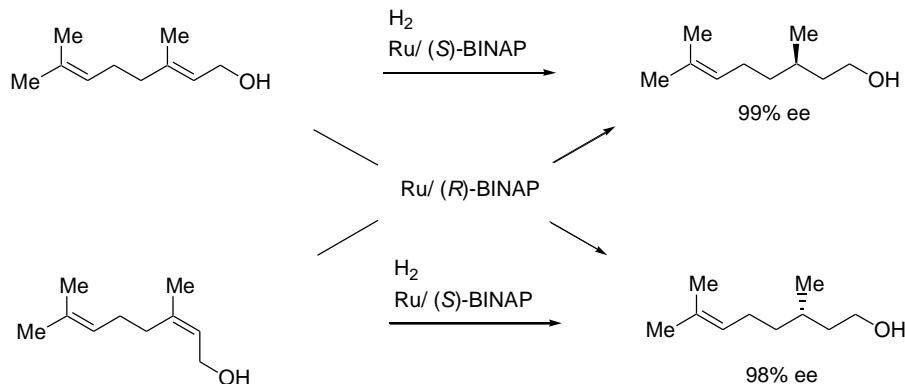
b. Itaconic acid derivatives



1) Ikariya, T. *J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun.* **1985**, 922. 2) Kumobayashi, H. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. I* **1989**, 1571. 3) Kumobayashi, H. *Tetrahedron Lett.*, **1987**, 28, 1905. 4) Uchida, Y. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. I* **1990**, 1441.

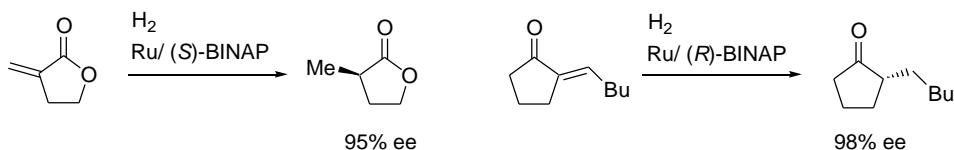
Technical Information

c. Allyl alcohols



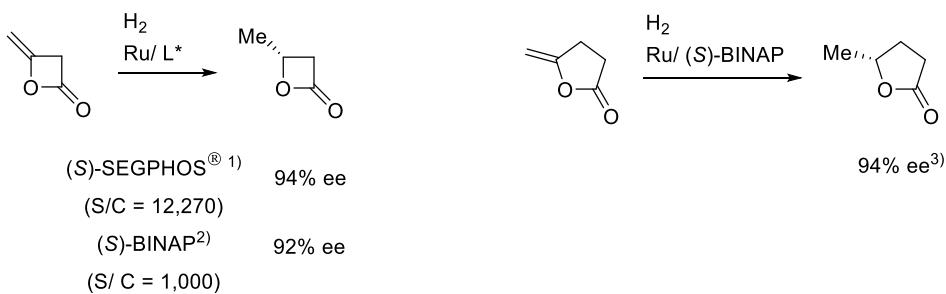
Takaya, H. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1987**, *109*, 1596.

d. α,β -Unsaturated lactones & ketones



1) Ohta, T. *J. Org. Chem.* **1995**, *60*, 357. 2) Ohta, T. *Tetrahedron Lett.*, **1992**, *33*, 635.

e. Diketene & Methylenegamma-butyrolactone



1) US 006043380A, **1999**. 2) Takaya, H. *J. Chem. Soc. Chem. Commun.* **1992**. 3) Ohta, T. *J. Org. Chem.* **1995**, *60*, 357.

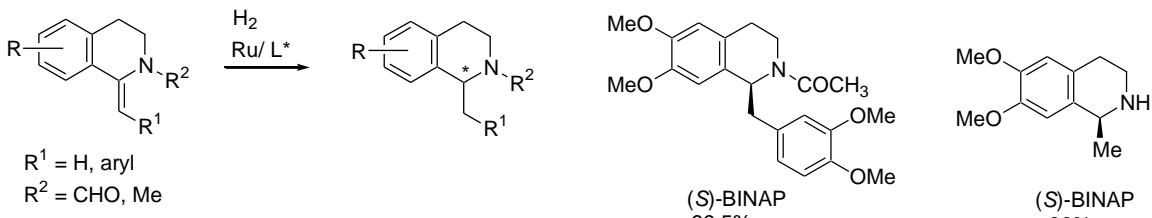
f. Enamide

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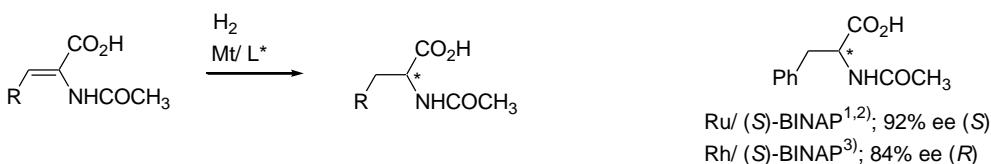
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1) Takaya, H. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1986**, *108*, 7117.

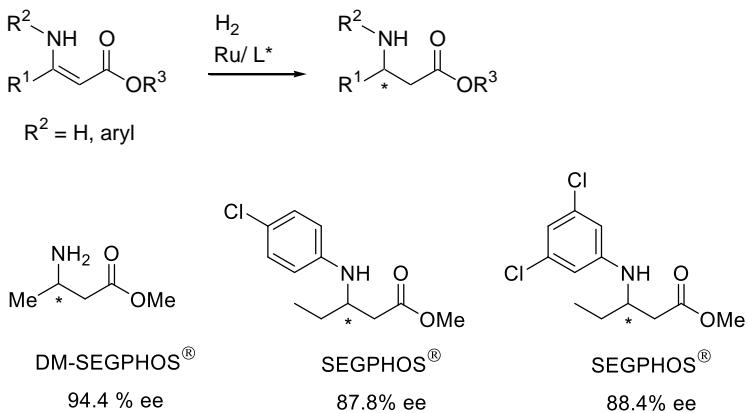
g. Dehydro amino acids



1) Ikariya, T. *J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun.* I **1985**, 922. 2) *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. I* **1989**, 1571. 3)

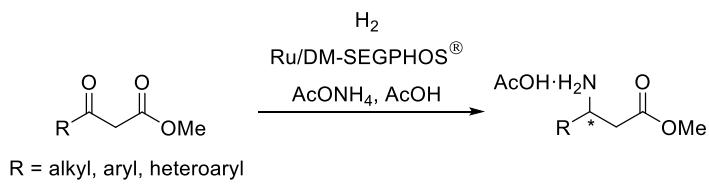
Noyori, R. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1980**, *102*, 7932.

h. Enamino esters



1) US 2004/0023344 A1, **2003**. 2) US 2006/122225 A1, **2006**.

1.2. Direct Reductive Amination of β -ketoesters



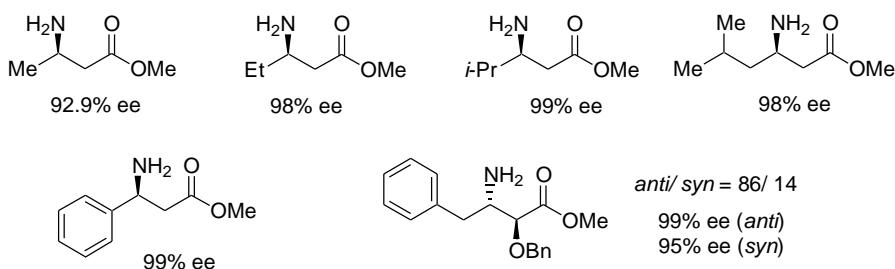
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- Product List as AcOH salt -



1) WO 2005/028419 A3, 2004. 2) *Acc. Chem. Res.*; **2007**, 40, 1385.

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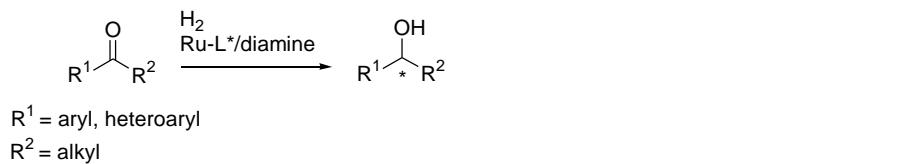
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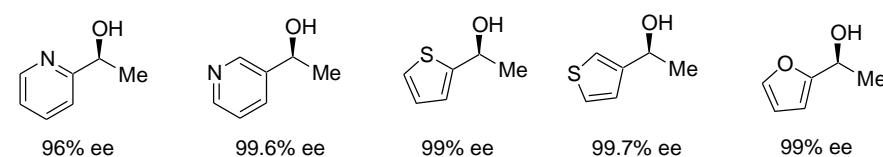
Technical Information

1.3. RuCl₂(diphosphine)(diamine) catalyzed hydrogenation

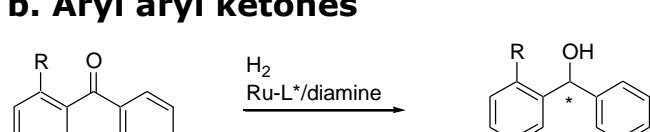
a. Aryl alkyl ketones & heteroaryl alkyl ketones



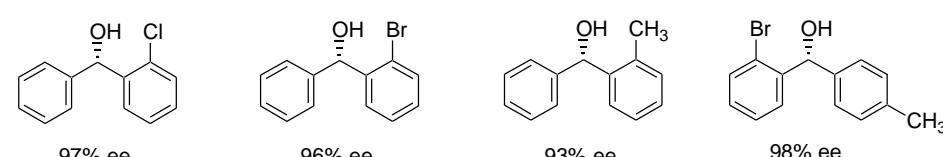
(S)-XyIBINAP/ (S)-DAIPEN



b. Aryl aryl ketones

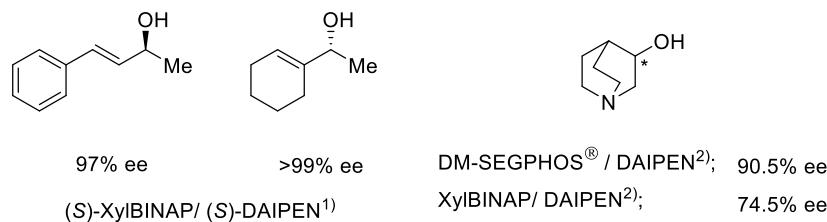


(S)-XyIBINAP/ (S)-DAIPEN



Noyori, R. Org. Lett., **2000**, *2*, 659.

c. Others



1) Noyori, R. J. Am. Chem. Soc. **1998**, *120*, 13529. 2) US 2006041722, **2006**.

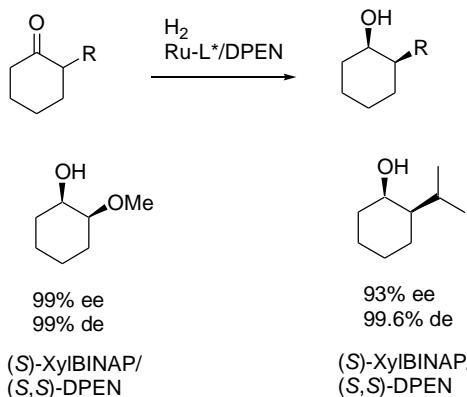
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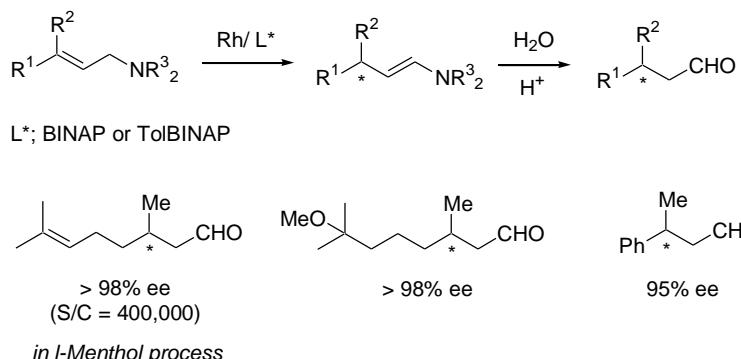
Technical Information

d. Dynamic Kinetic Resolution



1) Matsumoto, T. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1999**, *40*, 5043. 2) Noyori, R. *J. Org. Chem.* **1996**, *61*, 4872.

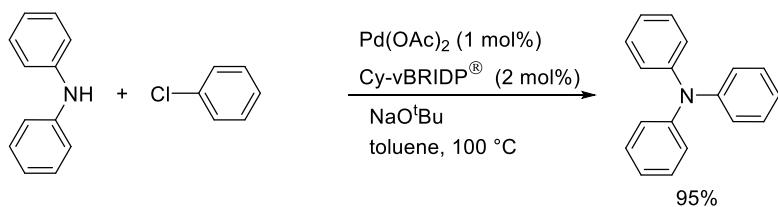
2. Asymmetric Isomerization



Akutagawa, S. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1985**, *26*, 5153.

3. Monophosphine Ligands for Pd Catalyzed Coupling Reactions

3.1. Buchwald-Hartwig Reaction



Suzuki, K.; Hori, Y.; Nishikawa, T.; Kobayashi, T. *Adv. Synth. Catal.* **2007**, *349*, 2089.

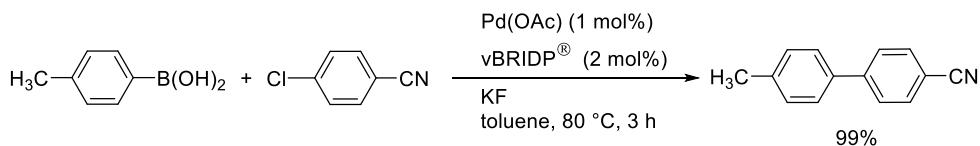
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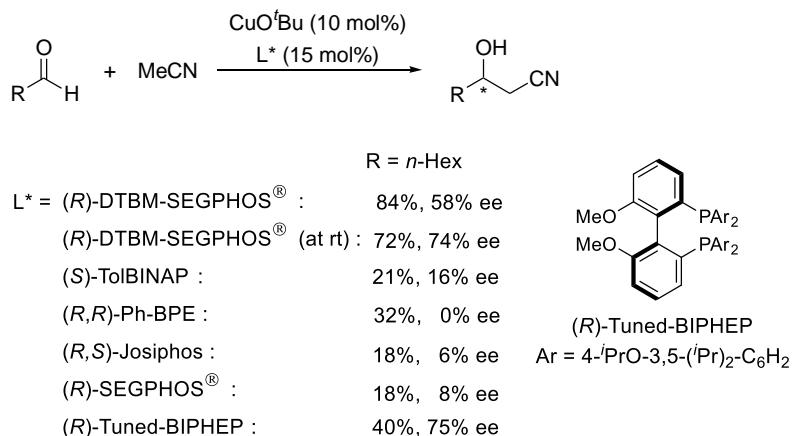
3.2. Suzuki-Miyaura Reaction



Suzuki, K.; Hori, Y.; Kobayashi, T. *Synlett*. **2007** 20, 3206.

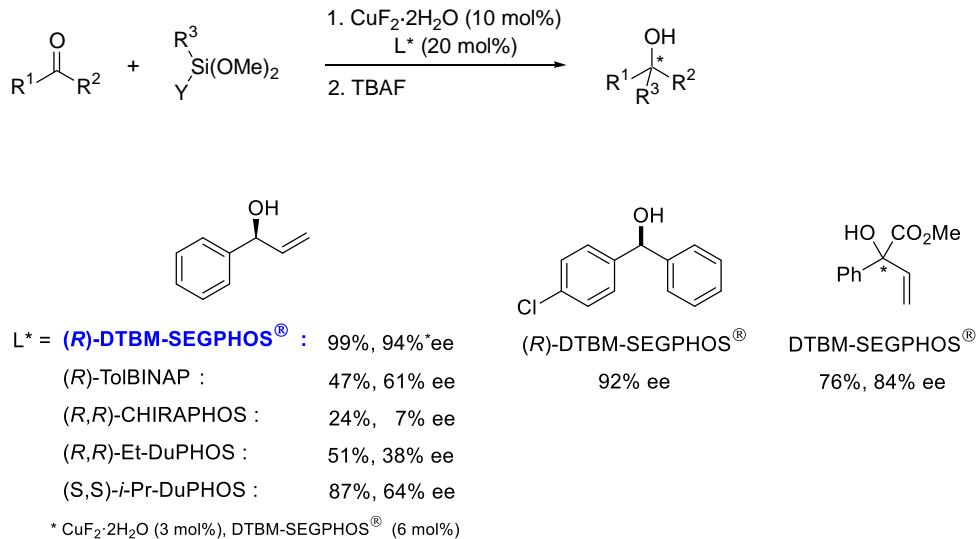
4. Other Reactions

4.1. Cyanomethylation



Shibasaki, M. *Org. Lett.* **2005**, 7, 3757.

4.2. Vinylation & Phenylation



Shibasaki, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2005**, 127, 4138.

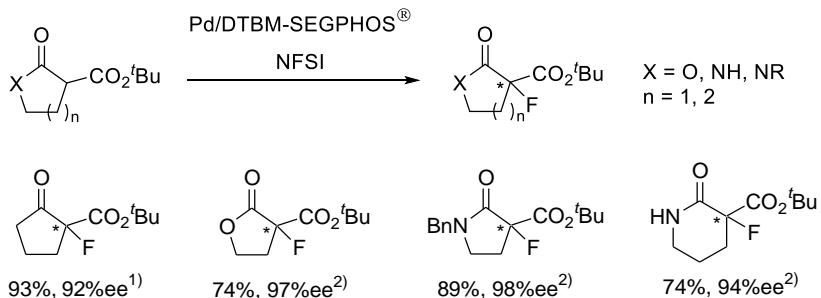
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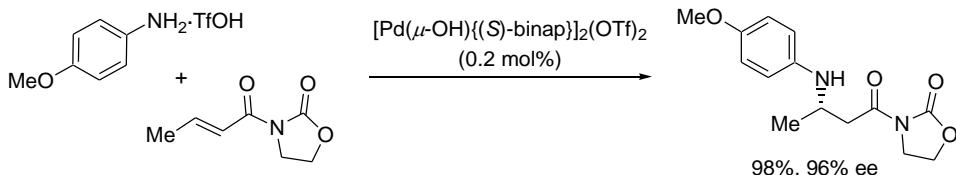
Technical Information

4.3. Fluorination



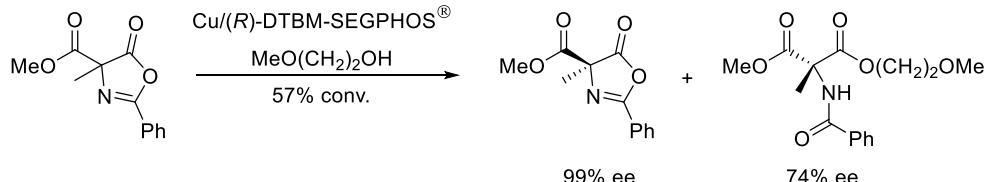
1) Sodeoka, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2002**, *124*, 14530. 2) Sodeoka, M. *J. Org. Chem.* **2007**, *72*, 246.

4.4. Aza-Michael addition



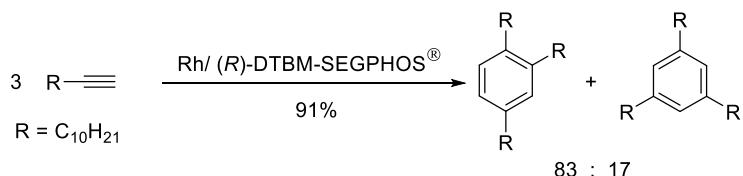
Sodeoka, M. *Org. Lett.* **2004**, *6*, 1861.

4.5. Asymmetric alcoholysis of azlactones



Tokunaga, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2006**, *128*, 4481.

4.6. Cyclotrimerization of terminal alkynes



1) Tanaka, K. *Org. Lett.* **2003**, *5*, 4697. 2) Tanaka, K. *Chem. Eur. J.* **2005**, *11*, 1145.

Technical Information

5. Publications

(1) "Asymmetric synthesis by metal BINAP catalysts"

Akutagawa, S. *Applied Catalysis A: General* **1995**, *128*, 171–207.

doi: [10.1016/0926-860X\(95\)00097-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/0926-860X(95)00097-6)

(2) "Industrial application of asymmetric reactions catalyzed by BINAP-metal complexes"

Kumobayashi, H. *Recl. Trav. Chim. Pays-Bas* **1996**, *115*, 201–210.

doi: [10.1002/recl.19961150403](https://doi.org/10.1002/recl.19961150403)

(3) "Rhodium/Ruthenium Applications"

Sumi, K; Kumobayashi, H. In *Organometallics in Process Chemistry (Topics in Organometallic Chemistry. Vol 6)*, Ed.; Larsen, R. D., Eds., Springer: Berlin, **2004**; p. 63-95.

doi: [10.1007/b11768](https://doi.org/10.1007/b11768)

(4) "Recent advances in biaryl-type bisphosphine ligands"

Shimizu, H.; Nagasaki, I.; Saito, T. *Tetrahedron* **2005**, *61* (23), 5405-5432.

doi: [10.1016/j.tet.2005.03.022](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tet.2005.03.022)

(5) "Developments in Asymmetric Hydrogenation from an Industrial Perspective"

Shimizu, H.; Nagasaki, I.; Matsumura, K.; Sayo, N.; Saito, T. *Acc. Chem. Res.* **2007**, *40*, 1385-1393.

doi: [10.1021/ar700101x](https://doi.org/10.1021/ar700101x)

(6) "Chiral Ligands & Their Complexes"

Kuriyama, W.; Sayo, N.; Saito, T. *The Strem Chemiker* **2007**, *23*, 1.

<http://www.strem.com/uploads/resources/documents/chemiker23.pdf>

(7) "Axial Chiral Diphosphines: Atropisomeric Biaryl Diphosphine Ligands"

Shimizu, H.; Nagasaki, I.; Sayo, N.; Saito, T. In *Phosphorus Ligands in Asymmetric Catalysis: Synthesis and Applications*. Ed. Börner,A. Eds.; Wiley-VCH: Weinheim, **2008**, Vol. 1, p. 207.

ChemInform, **2009**, *40*(43), nopalge.

doi: [10.1002/chin.200942246](https://doi.org/10.1002/chin.200942246)



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(8) "(*R*)- and (*S*)-(4,4'-bi-1,3-benzodioxol)-5,5'-diyl-bis(bis 3,5-di-tert-butyl-4-methoxyphenyl)phosphin"
Saito, T. In *e-EROS Encyclopedia of Reagents for Organic Synthesis*, **2009** (accessed 27 March 2009).
doi: [10.1002/047084289X.rn00766](https://doi.org/10.1002/047084289X.rn00766)

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